



TCI AMERICA

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision number: 2
Revision date: 10/06/2014

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name: Phenylacetone nitrile
Product code: P0128

Product use: For laboratory research purposes.
Restrictions on use: Not for drug or household use.

Company:
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Responsible department:
TCI America
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2. HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

OSHA Haz Com: CFR 1910.1200: Acute Toxicity - Oral [Category 3]
Acute Toxicity - Dermal [Category 3]
Acute Toxicity - Inhalation [Category 2]

Signal word: Danger!

Hazard Statement(s): Fatal if inhaled
Toxic if swallowed
Toxic in contact with skin

Pictogram(s) or Symbol(s):



Precautionary Statement(s):
[Prevention]

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves and protective clothing. Do not breathe fume, mist, vapors or spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

[Response]

If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center or doctor. Rinse mouth. If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor.

[Storage]

Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

[Disposal]

Dispose of contents and container in accordance with US EPA guidelines for the classification and determination of hazardous waste listed in 40 CFR 261.3. (See Section 13)

Hazards not otherwise classified: [HNOC] Causes mild skin irritation.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance/Mixture: Substance

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components:	Phenylacetonitrile
Percent:	>98.0%(GC)
CAS Number:	140-29-4
Molecular Weight:	117.15
Chemical Formula:	C ₈ H ₇ N
Synonyms:	Benzyl Cyanide , α-Cyanotoluene , α-Tolunitrile

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Inhalation:	Immediately call a poison center or doctor. Move victim to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if victim is not breathing. Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult. Keep victim warm and quiet. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
Skin contact:	Immediately call a poison center or doctor. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. In case of contact with substance, immediately flush skin with running water for at least 20 minutes. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
Eye contact:	If this chemical contacts the eyes, immediately wash (irrigate) the eyes with large amounts of water, occasionally lifting the lower and upper eyelids. If eye irritation persists get medical advice/attention. Move victim to fresh air. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Keep victim warm and quiet. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Effects of exposure to substance may be delayed. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
Ingestion:	Toxic if swallowed. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If a person vomits place them in the recovery position so that vomit will not reenter the mouth and throat. Rinse mouth. Keep victim warm and quiet. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

Symptoms/effects:

Acute:	No data available
Delayed:	No data available

Immediate medical attention:	WARNING: It might be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth respiration, because the inhaled material is toxic. If breathing has stopped, perform artificial respiration. Use first aid treatment according to the nature of the injury. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media:	Dry chemical, CO ₂ or water spray. Consult with local fire authorities before attempting large scale fire fighting operations.
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Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous combustion products:	These products include: Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides
Other specific hazards:	Closed containers may explode from heat of a fire.

Special precautions for fire-fighters:

Use water spray or fog; do not use straight streams. Dike fire-control water for later disposal; do not scatter the material. Containers may explode when heated. Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:

Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural fire fighters' protective clothing provides limited protection in fire situations ONLY; it may not be effective in spill situations. Wear chemical protective clothing which is specifically recommended by the manufacturer. It may provide little or no thermal protection.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions:	Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing (Section 8). Warn unnecessary personnel to move away. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Ensure adequate ventilation. Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel.
Personal protective equipment:	Safety glasses. Lab coat. Vapor respirator. Be sure to use a MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator or equivalent. Wear protective gloves (nitrile).
Emergency procedures:	In case of a spill and/or a leak, always shut off any sources of ignition, ventilate the area, and exercise caution. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Warn personnel to move away. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:**

ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Stop leak if without risk. Ventilate the area. Absorb with an inert material and put the spilled material in an appropriate waste disposal container. Use clean non-sparking tools to collect absorbed material.

Environmental precautions:

Keep away from living quarters. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Water runoff can cause environmental damage. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**Precautions for safe handling:**

Do NOT breath gas, fumes, vapor, or spray. Do not ingest. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid contact with skin. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. Keep container dry. Handle and open container with care. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. When using do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from sources of ignition.

Conditions for safe storage:

Store locked up. Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep away from incompatibles. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Avoid prolonged storage periods.

Storage incompatibilities:

Store away from oxidizing agents

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**Exposure limits:**

No data available

Appropriate engineering controls:

Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. Ventilation is normally required when handling or using this product. Eyewash fountains should be provided in areas where there is any possibility that workers could be exposed to the substance. Follow safe industrial engineering/laboratory practices when handling any chemical.

Personal protective equipment**Respiratory protection:**

Vapor respirator. Be sure to use a MSHA/NIOSH approved respirator or equivalent.

Hand protection:

Wear protective gloves.

Eye protection:

Splash goggles.

Skin and body protection:

Lab coat.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**Physical state (20°C):**

Liquid

Form:

Clear

Color:

Colorless - Slightly pale yellow

Odor:

Aromatic

Odor threshold:

No data available

Melting point/freezing point:

-24°C (-11°F)

Boiling point/range:

230°C (446°F)

Decomposition temperature:

No data available

Relative density:

1.02

Kinematic Viscosity:

No data available

Partition coefficient:

1.56

n-octanol/water (log P_{ow})**Flash point:**

101°C (214°F)

Flammability (solid, gas):

No data available

Solubility(ies):

Water: Insoluble (100mg/L, 25°C)

Soluble: Ether, Alcohols, Acetone

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**Reactivity:**

Not Available.

Chemical Stability:

Stable under recommended storage conditions. (See Section 7)

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:

No hazardous reactivity has been reported.

Conditions to avoid:

Avoid excessive heat and light.

Incompatible materials:

Oxidizing agents

pH:

No data available

Vapor pressure:

0.1kPa/60°C

Vapor density:

4.0

Dynamic Viscosity:

No data available

Evaporation rate:

No data available

(Butyl Acetate = 1)

Autoignition temperature:

590°C (1094°F)

Flammability or explosive limits:

Lower: No data available

Upper: No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Hazardous Decomposition Products: No data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

RTECS Number: AM1400000

Acute Toxicity:

ihl-mus LC50:100 mg/m³/2H

ihl-rat LC50:430 mg/m³/2H

orl-rat LD50:270 mg/kg

skn-rbt LD50:270 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation:

skn-rbt 500 mg/24H MLD

Serious eye damage/irritation:

No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization:

No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity:

sln-dmg-ihl 170 ppm

Carcinogenicity:

No data available

IARC: No data available

NTP: No data available

OSHA: No data available

Reproductive toxicity:

No data available

Routes of Exposure:

Inhalation, Eye contact, Ingestion, Skin contact.

Symptoms related to exposure:

Overexposure may result in serious illness or death. Skin contact may result in redness, pain or dry skin.

Potential Health Effects:

Skin and eye contact may result in irritation.

Target organ(s):

No data available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity**

Fish:

No data available

Crustacea:

No data available

Algae:

No data available

Persistence and degradability:

77% (by BOD), 100% (by HPLC), 96% (by TOC)

Bioaccumulative potential (BCF):

No data available

Mobility in soil:

No data available

Partition coefficient:

1.56

n-octanol/water (log P_{ow})**Soil adsorption (K_{oc}):**

No data available

Henry's Law:

No data available

constant (PaM³/mol)**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Disposal of product:**

Recycle to process if possible. It is the generator's responsibility to comply with Federal, State and Local rules and regulations. You may be able to dissolve or mix material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber system. This section is intended to provide assistance but does not replace these laws, nor does compliance in accordance with this section ensure regulatory compliance according to the law. US EPA guidelines for Identification and Listing of Hazardous Waste are listed in 40 CFR Parts 261. The product should not be allowed to enter the environment, drains, water ways, or the soil.

Disposal of container:

Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Other considerations: Observe all federal, state and local regulations when disposing of the substance.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**DOT (US)**

UN number: UN2470	Proper Shipping Name: Phenylacetoneitrile, liquid	Class or Division: 6.1 Toxic material.	Packing Group: III
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IATA

UN number: UN2470	Proper Shipping Name: Phenylacetoneitrile, liquid	Class or Division: 6.1 Toxic material.	Packing Group: III
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IMDG

UN number: UN2470	Proper Shipping Name: Phenylacetoneitrile, liquid	Class or Division: 6.1 Toxic material.	Packing Group: III
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EmS number: F-A, S-A

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA 8b.):**

This product is ON the EPA Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

US Federal Regulations**CERCLA Hazardous substance and Reportable Quantity:**

SARA 313:	Not Listed
SARA 302:	Listed

State Regulations**State Right-to-Know**

Massachusetts	Listed
New Jersey	Not Listed
Pennsylvania	Listed
California Proposition 65:	Not Listed

Other Information**NFPA Rating:**

Health:	4
Flammability:	1
Instability:	0

HMIS Classification:

Health:	3
Flammability:	1
Physical:	0

International Inventories

WHMIS hazard class: D1A: Materials causing immediate and serious toxic effects. (Very Toxic)
D1B: Materials causing immediate and serious toxic effects. (Toxic)

EC-No: 205-410-5

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision date: 10/06/2014

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TCI chemicals are for research purposes only and are NOT intended for use as drugs, food additives, households, or pesticides. The information herein is believed to be correct, but does not claim to be all inclusive and should be used only as a guide. Neither the above named supplier nor any of its affiliates or subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All chemical reagents must be handled with the recognition that their chemical, physiological, toxicological, and hazardous properties have not been fully investigated or determined. All chemical reagents should be handled only by individuals who are familiar with their potential hazards and who have been fully trained in proper safety, laboratory, and chemical handling procedures. Although certain hazards are described herein, we can not guarantee that these are the only hazards which exist. Our SDS are based only on data available at the time of shipping and are subject to change without notice as new information is obtained. Avoid long storage periods since the product is subject to degradation with age and may become more dangerous or hazardous. It is the responsibility of the user to request updated SDS for products that are stored for extended periods. Disposal of unused product must be undertaken by qualified personnel who are knowledgeable in all applicable regulations and follow all pertinent safety precautions including the use of appropriate protective equipment (e.g. protective goggles, protective clothing, breathing equipment, face mask, fume hood). For proper handling and disposal, always comply with federal, state and local regulations.