



EREZTECH LLC
11555 Medlock Bridge Road, Suite 100, Johns Creek, GA 30097, USA
T: +1.888.658.1221 F: 1.678.619.2020
E: info@ereztech.com W: <https://ereztech.com>

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1. Identification

Product Name: [Germanium n-butoxide](#)
Product Type: Liquid
CAS Number: 25063-27-8
Product Number: GE3278
Product Manufacturer: Ereztech LLC
11555 Medlock Bridge Road, Suite 100
Johns Creek, GA 30097
Product Information: (888) 658-1221
In Case of an Emergency: CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA);
+1 703-527-3887 (International); CCN836180
*** Contact manufacturer for all non-emergency calls.

Section 2. Hazards Identification

Appearance/Odor: Clear liquid, odor not determined.
Classification: SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 2, H315
SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A, H319
SPECIFIC ORGAN TOXICITY, SINGLE EXPOSURE; RESPIRATORY
TRACT IRRITATION - Category 3, H335

GHS Label Elements

Hazard Pictograms:



Signal Word: WARNING
Hazard Statements: H315: Causes skin irritation.
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary Statements

Prevention:

P261: Avoid breathing vapors, mists and aerosols.
P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

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Section 2. Hazards Identification

Prevention (cont.):	P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response:	P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. P304 + P340: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present. Continue rinsing. P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. P332 + P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P337 + P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. P362: Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. P403 + P233: Store in a well ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. P405: Store locked up. P501: Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.
Storage:	This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).
Disposal:	None.
OSHA/HCS Status:	
Hazards Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC):	

Section 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Substances

Synonyms	: Tetra-n-butoxygermane; germanium tetrabutanolate; germanium butoxide; germanium tetrabutoxide.
Formula	: $\text{Ge}[\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_3]_4$
Molecular Weight	: 365.05 g/mol
CAS-No.	: 25063-27-8.

Ingredient Name	%	CAS Number
<u>Germanium n-butoxide</u>	>97	25063-27-8

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

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Section 4. First Aid Measures

Description of Necessary First Aid Measures

General Advice:	Move out of dangerous area. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician immediately if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Eye Contact:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue rinsing. Seek medical attention if eye irritation develops and persists.
Skin Contact:	Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off contaminated skin with soap and plenty of water. Seek medical attention if irritation develops and persists, if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell.
Inhalation:	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Call a physician or POISON CONTROL CENTER if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell.
Ingestion:	Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Remove dentures if any. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Call a physician or POISON CONTROL CENTER if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed Potential Acute Health Effects

Eye Contact:	Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling and blurred vision.
Inhalation:	Product may be irritating to respiratory system. Symptoms may include coughing, sneezing with phlegm production, sore throat, nausea, headache, vomiting.
Skin Contact:	Symptoms may include an itching or burning sensation, reddening, swelling and blistering with tissue necrosis.
Ingestion:	Product may be expected to be irritating to mucous membranes. Symptoms may include cramping, localized pain, headache, nausea and vomiting.

Indication of Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed, If Necessary

Notes to Physician:	Treat symptomatically. Product releases n-butanol when exposed to moisture/water.
Specific Treatments:	No specific treatment.
Protection of First Responders:	No action taken shall be taken involving any personal risk without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

See Toxicological Information (Section 11)

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Section 5. Fire Fighting Measures

General Hazards:	None identified.
Suitable Extinguishing Media:	Use water spray, "alcohol" foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide (CO ₂).
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:	Water jet or direct stream.
Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:	This material reacts slowly with water and moist air to release n-butanol. Product runoff to sewer may create a fire or explosion hazard. Vapors and gases produced are heavier than air and will spread along the ground. Vapors may accumulate in low or confined areas or travel a considerable distance to an ignition source and flashback.
Product of Combustion:	Decomposition products include carbon oxides (CO _x) and germanium oxides. Irritating fumes and organic acid vapors may be generated during exposure to elevated temperatures or open flame.
Protection of Firefighters:	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protection equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in a positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

For Non-Emergency Personnel:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid aerosol, mist and vapor formation. Avoid inhalation of aerosols, mists and vapors. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear respiratory protection. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
For Emergency Responders:	If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For Non-Emergency Personnel".
Environmental Precautions:	Do not allow dispersal of spilled material and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

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Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

Methods for Containment

General:

Move containers from spill area if safe to do so. Avoid allowing the spilled material to get wet or using water to clean up spillages or residues.

Small Spill:

Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, dry absorbent material (e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth) and place in dry, sealed container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large Spill:

Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, dry absorbent material (e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth) and place in dry, sealed container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product.

Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and Storage

Precautions:

Product is moisture sensitive; handle under a dry, inert gas. Nitrogen with less than 5 ppm each of moisture and oxygen is recommended. Keep container tightly sealed. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid the formation and inhalation of sprays, mists, vapors and gases. Do not ingest. Avoid prolonged exposure. Ensure adequate ventilation.

Protective Measures:

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Keep in the original container kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

General Occupational Hygiene:

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

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Section 7. Handling and Storage

Safe Storage Conditions:

Product is moisture sensitive; store under an inert gas. Nitrogen with less than 5 ppm each of moisture and oxygen is recommended. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Store locked up.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Introductory Remarks:

These recommendations provide general guidance for handling this product. Because work environments and material handling practices vary, safety procedures should be developed for each intended application. While developing safe handling procedures, do not overlook the need to clean equipment and conduct regular repairs. Waste from these procedures should be handled in accordance with Section 13.

Occupational Exposure Limits:

Product slowly releases n-butanol in the presence of moist air and water.

List	Components	CAS-No.	Type	Value
ACGIH	n-butanol	71-36-3	TLV	20 ppm (TWA)
NIOSH	n-butanol	71-36-3	C	50 ppm / 150 mg/m ³
OSHA	n-butanol	71-36-3	TWA (Z-1)	100 ppm / 300 mg/m ³

Engineering Controls:

Properly operating chemical fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals and having an average face velocity of at least 100 feet per minute. Provide an eyewash/shower station.

Environmental Exposure Controls:

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

Individual Protection Measures

Hygiene Measures:

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately. Do not inhale aerosols, mists or vapors. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

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Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Eye/Face Protection:

Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to aerosols, mists or vapors. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles, faceshield (8-inch minimum). Refer to 29 CFR 1910.133, ANSI Z87.1, or European Standard EN166.

Skin Protection

Hand Protection:

Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: Chemical-resistant gloves. For full contact, wear Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves.

Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Other Skin Protection:

Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Respiratory Protection:

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

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Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State:	Liquid.
Color:	Clear.
Odor:	No data available.
Odor Threshold:	No data available.
pH:	No data available.
Melting Point:	< 0 °C.
Boiling Point:	143 °C (289 °F) @ 8mm Hg.
Flash Point:	112 °C (234 °F)
Flammability (solid):	No data available.
Relative Density:	1.017 @ 20 °C.
Vapor Pressure:	< 1mm Hg @ 25 °C.
Relative Vapor Density:	> 1 @ 20 °C.
Water Solubility:	Reacts slowly to release n-butanol.

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity:	Product reacts slowly with water and moist air to release n-butanol.
Chemical Stability:	Stable at normal ambient temperature and pressure and under recommended storage conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Exposure to water/moisture.
Incompatible Materials:	Water, compounds containing active hydrogen (alcohols, acids) and strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions: irritating fumes, organic acid vapors, carbon oxides and germanium oxide fumes. In the event of a fire: see section 5.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur. Hazardous reactions or instability may occur under certain conditions of storage or use. In contact with water, product slowly releases n-butanol.

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Information on Toxicological Effects

Acute Toxicity

: No specific data available.

Irritation/Corrosion

: Product causes skin irritation and serious eye irritation.

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Section 11. Toxicological Information

Sensitization	: No specific data available.
Germ Cell Mutagenicity	: No effects known.
Carcinogenity	
IARC	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
ACGIH	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by OSHA.
Reproductive Toxicity	: This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.
Teratogenicity	: No specific data available.
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure)	: Inhalation – May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure)	: No specific data available.
Aspiration Hazard	: No specific data available.
Information on the Likely Routes of Exposure	: Common routes of exposure: inhalation, dermal (failure to use skin protection), eye (failure to use safety eyewear). Less common: ingestion (failure to employ recommended hygiene measures (e.g. smoking or eating after handling product without washing hands or using hand protection).
Additional Information	: To the best of our knowledge, the acute and chronic toxicity of this substance is not fully known.

Section 12. Ecological Information

Numerical Measures of Toxicity

Toxicity to Fish	: No specific data available.
Toxicity to Daphnia and Other Aquatic Invertebrates	: No specific data available.
Toxicity to Algae	: No specific data available.

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Section 12. Ecological Information

Persistence and Degradability

Biodegradability

: No specific data available.

Bioaccumulative Potential

: No specific data available.

Mobility in Soil

: No specific data available.

Other Adverse Effects

: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Waste Treatment Methods

Product

Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Refer to 40 CFR 260-299 for complete waste disposal regulations. Consult your local, state, or federal agency before disposing of any chemicals.

Contaminated Packaging

Empty containers retain product residue (liquid and/or vapor) and can be dangerous. Dispose of as unused product.

Section 14. Transport Information

	DOT	IMDG	IATA
UN Number	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
UN Proper Shipping Name	-	-	-
Transport Hazard Classes	-	-	-
Packing Group	-	-	-
Environmental Hazards	-	-	-
Additional Information	-	-	-

Special Precautions for User

: Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Transporting in Bulk According to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

: Not applicable.

Section 15. Regulatory Information

TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act):

This product is listed in the U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical Inventory (TSCA Inventory).

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Section 15. Regulatory Information

SARA 302 Components

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Acute Health Hazard (Skin corrosion or irritation; Serious eye damage or eye irritation; Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT), single exposure: respiratory irritation).

Massachusetts Right to Know Components

No components are subject to Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right to Know Components

No components are subject to Pennsylvania Right to Know Act.

New Jersey Right to Know Components

No components are subject to New Jersey Right to Know Act.

California Proposition 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

Section 16. Other Information

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



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Section 16. Other Information

Copyright ©2001, National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA 02269. This warning system is intended to be interpreted and applied only by properly trained individuals to identify fire, health and reactivity hazards of chemicals. The user is referred to certain limited number of chemicals with recommended classifications in NFPA 49 and NFPA 325, which would be used as a guideline only. Whether the chemicals are classified by NFPA or not, anyone using the 704 systems to classify chemicals does so at their own risk.

HMIS Rating

HEALTH	2
FLAMMABILITY	1
PHYSICAL HAZARD	1

History

Date of Printing	: 4/21/2020
Date of Issue/Date of Revision	: 4/21/2020
Date of Previous Issue	: 1/28/19
References	: None available

Abbreviations and Acronyms

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).
DOT: US Department of Transportation.
GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System.
HNOC: Hazards Not Otherwise Classified.
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer.
IATA: International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).
IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (US National Institute for Occupation Health and Safety (NIOSH)).
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association.
NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health.
NTP: National Toxicology Program.
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration.
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limits.
REL: Recommended Exposure Limits.
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV: Threshold Limit Values (ACGIH).
TWA: Time Weighted Average.

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Section 16. Other Information

Disclaimer

The information herein is believed to be accurate and is presented in good faith; however, no warranties or representations are made by Ereztech LLC regarding the accuracy or completeness of the information. Ereztech LLC shall not be liable for any damages resulting from the handling, or from the contact with the above product.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.

