

SECTION 1: CHEMICAL PRODUCT and COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Catalog No.
L16470

Product Name: **1,1-Difluoroethylene, 99+%**
Synonyms: Vinylidene fluoride, FC-1132a

Manufacturer/Supplier Name: Alfa Aesar - A Johnson Matthey Company
Address: 30 Bond St.
Ward Hill, MA 01835

Business Phone: 978-521-6300
Business Fax: 978-521-6350
For information in North America, call: 978-521-6300

CHEMTREC Numbers:
For emergencies in the US, call CHEMTREC: 800-424-9300
For emergencies outside US, call INTERNATIONAL: (703)527-3887
For Nonemergency, call: (800)262-8200

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SECTION 2 : COMPOSITION, INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Catalog No. L16470

Chemical Name 1,1-Difluoroethylene
CAS# 75-38-7
% Weight (Typical) 99+

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SECTION 3 : HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Catalog No. L16470

Emergency Overview: Flammable. Mutation data.

1,1-Difluoroethylene:

Route of Exposure: Inhalation.
Potential Health Effects:

Eye Contact: No data
Skin Contact: No data
Inhalation: Asphyxiant
Ingestion: No data
Target Organs: Respiratory system.

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SECTION 4 : FIRST AID MEASURES**Catalog No. L16470**

Eye Contact:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes. Assure adequate flushing of the eyes by separating the eyelids with fingers. Get immediate medical attention if irritation persists, or symptoms of overexposure become apparent.
Skin Contact:	Immediately wash skin with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes, while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention especially, if irritation develops, persists, or symptoms of overexposure become apparent.
Inhalation:	Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or give oxygen by trained personnel. Keep warm. Get immediate medical attention.
Ingestion:	If swallowed, call a physician or poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do not induce vomiting unless instructed by medical personnel. Get medical attention.

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SECTION 5 : FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**Catalog No. L16470**

Fire:	Flammable.
Flash Point:	<-60°C (32°F)
Upper Flammable or Explosive Limit:	25.1 vol %
Lower Flammable or Explosive Limit:	4.7 vol %
Extinguishing Media:	Use dry powder or carbon dioxide when fighting a fire involving this material.
Unsuitable Media:	Water extinguishers are not recommended.
Protective Equipment:	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

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SECTION 6 : ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**Catalog No. L16470**

Personal Precautions:	Shut off all sources of ignition. Keep upwind of leak. Evacuate spill area until gas has dispersed. See also section 8.
Spill Cleanup Measures:	Shut off leak if it is safe to do so. Ventilate spill area and allow to evaporate. Evacuate area until gas has dispersed. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Refer to section 13 for disposal or reporting requirements.
Environmental Precautions:	Do not allow material to enter drains or streams.

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SECTION 7 : HANDLING and STORAGE**Catalog No. L16470**

Handling:	This product should be handled only by, or under the close supervision of, those properly qualified in the handling and use of potentially hazardous chemicals, who should take into account the fire, health and chemical hazard data. It should always be handled in an efficient fume hood or equivalent system. The user should consider that the toxicological and physiological properties of many compounds are not yet well determined and that new hazardous products may arise from reactions between chemicals. Care should be taken to prevent any chemical from coming into contact with the skin or eyes and from contaminating personal clothing.
Storage:	Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area away from sources of heat and incompatible substances. Keep container tightly closed when not in use.
Hygiene Practices:	Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Avoid inhaling vapor or mist.

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SECTION 8 : EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION**Catalog No. L16470**

Guideline Type:	NIOSH REL-TWA
Guideline Information:	1 ppm
Guideline Type:	NIOSH REL-STEL
Guideline Information:	5 ppm Ceiling 15-min
Guideline Type:	ACGIH TLV-TWA
Guideline Information:	500 ppm 1310 mg/m ³

Engineering Controls:	Use appropriate engineering control such as process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Where such systems are not effective wear suitable personal protective equipment, which performs satisfactorily and meets OSHA or other recognized standards. Consult with local procedures for selection, training, inspection and maintenance of the personal protective equipment.
Skin Protection Description:	Wear suitable protective clothing to prevent contact with skin.
Hand Protection Description:	Wear appropriate protective gloves. Consult glove manufacturers for glove permeability data.
Eye/Face Protection:	Wear appropriate protective glasses or splash goggles as described by 29 CFR 1910.133, OSHA eye and face protection regulation, or the European standard EN 166.
Respiratory Protection:	A NIOSH approved air-purifying respirator with an appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Protection provided by air purifying respirators is limited to airborne concentrations that are typically within 10 times the exposure limit. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection. A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2 requirements must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant a respirators use.
Other Protective:	Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower.

Ingredient GuidelinesIngredient: 1,1-Difluoroethylene[To Top of page](#)

SECTION 9 : PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**Catalog No. L16470**

Physical State/Appearance:	Liquefied gas
Vapor Density:	2.2
Flash Point:	<-60°C (32°F)
Upper Explosive Limit:	25.1 vol %
Lower Explosive Limit:	4.7 vol %
Boiling Point:	-83°C (-117.4°F)
Freezing Point:	-144°C (-227.2°F) (Ref:Sax)
Melting Point:	-144°C (-227.2°F)
n-Octanol/water partition coefficient:	1.24
Solubility in Water:	0.018 g/L @ 25°C (77°F)
Density:	0.617
Molecular Formula:	C ₂ H ₂ F ₂
Molecular Weight:	64.03

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SECTION 10 : STABILITY and REACTIVITY**Catalog No. L16470**

Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, flames and sparks.
Incompatibilities with Other Materials:	Oxidizing agents.
Possible Decomposition Product:	Carbon monoxide. Hydrogen fluoride.

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SECTION 11 : TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Catalog No. L16470**

1,1-Difluoroethylene :

RTECS Number:	KW0560000
Eye Effect:	No data reported in the cited references as of the revision date.
Skin Effects:	No data reported in the cited references as of the revision date.
Ingestion Effects:	No data reported in the cited references as of the revision date.
Inhalation Effects:	Inhalation - rat LCLo: 128000 ppm/4H [Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - other changes] (RTECS); Inhalation -guinea pig LCLo: 800 ppb/4H (RTECS)
Chronic Inhalation Effects:	Inhalation - rat TCLo: 1500 ppm/6H/13W-I Liver - changes in liver weight Kidney, Ureter, Bladder - changes in bladder weight Blood - changes in erythrocyte (RBC) count (RTECS); Inhalation -mouse TCLo: 40000 ppm/6H/13W-I Behavioral - excitement Blood - pigmented or nucleated red blood cells Skin and Appendages - hair (RTECS)
Carcinogenicity:	IARC-3 Carcinogen - Unclassifiable as to Carcinogenicity in Humans. ACGIH TLV-A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen. Tumorigenic - neoplastic by RTECS criteria.
Mutagenicity:	Mutation data reported. (RTECS).

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SECTION 12 : ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Catalog No. L16470**

Ecotoxicity:	No information provided.
Bioaccumulation:	No information provided.
Biodegradation:	No information provided.
Environmental Stability:	No information provided.

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SECTION 13 : DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Catalog No. L16470**

Waste Disposal:	Consult with the US EPA Guidelines listed in 40 CFR Part 261.3 for the classifications of hazardous waste prior to disposal. Furthermore, consult with your state and local waste requirements or guidelines, if applicable, to ensure compliance. Arrange disposal in accordance to the EPA and/or state and local guidelines, by a licensed disposal company.
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SECTION 14 : TRANSPORT INFORMATION**Catalog No. L16470**

DOT Shipping Name:	Liquefied gas, flammable, n.o.s.(1,1-Difluoroethylene)
DOT Hazard Class:	2.1
DOT Identification Number:	UN3161

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SECTION 15 : REGULATORY INFORMATIONCatalog No. L16470

1,1-Difluoroethylene :**TSCA 8(b): Inventory Status:** Listed on the TSCA inventory.**Risk Phrases:** R12 Extremely flammable.**Safety Phrase:** S9 Keep container in a well ventilated place.
S16 Keep away from sources of ignition No smoking.
S33 Take precautionary measures against static discharges.[To Top of page](#)

SECTION 16 : ADDITIONAL INFORMATIONCatalog No. L16470

MSDS Preparation Date: January 1, 2002, Version 1**MSDS Revision Date:** April 14, 2003.**MSDS Author:** Actio Corporation.**Disclaimer:**

This Health and Safety Information is correct to the best of our knowledge and belief at the date of its publication but we cannot accept liability for any loss, injury or damage which may result from its use. We shall ensure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that any revision of this Data Sheet is sent to all customers to whom we have directly supplied this substance, but must point out that it is the responsibility of any intermediate supplier to ensure that such revision is passed to the ultimate user. The information given in the Data Sheet is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, storage and the use of the substance. It is not a specification nor does it guarantee any specific properties. All chemicals should be handled only by competent personnel, within a controlled environment. Should further information be required, this can be obtained through the sales office whose address is at the top of this data sheet. We welcome any additional information about our products that customers have obtained by personal experience.

References:

1. American Chemical Society, STN Easy Online Database
2. Brethericks Reactive Chemical Hazards Database. Version 2.
3. Gassarett and Doulls Toxicology, The Basic Science of Poisons.
4. Hawleys Condensed Chemical Dictionary, Thirteenth Edition
5. IARC monographs on the Evaluation of the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Man, WHO International Research on Cancer.
6. Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology, by F.A. Patty.
7. National Library of Medicine, Department of Health and Human Services, Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB).
8. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Eighth Report on Carcinogens, 1997.
9. NIOSH Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS) and Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards.
10. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 1910.1200 and Z Tables.
11. Sax Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials. Tenth Edition.
12. The Merck Index: An Encyclopedia of Chemicals and Drugs. Merck and Company. Twelfth Edition 1998.
13. Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents in the Work Environment and Biological Exposure Indices. TLV Booklet, 2001.

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